

/

II

11

*

/

()

:

$$\left(\quad \right) /$$

•

•

— — /

T.D. 427 () .
 . () - /

()

- /

- - / / (T.D. 427)

•

- /

/

.(T.D. 427) :

— —

•

$$\cdot \quad () \quad ()$$

— —

T.D. 289)

(T.D. 1015, T.D. 516,)

(T.D. 427)

(T.D. 289)
(T.D. 427)

- /

(^١) () (T.D. 289)
:

									.
									.
								-	.
) - (.
									.
									.
									.

()

..... /

						-			.
									.

.

(T.D. 289)

()

()

"

"

()

.

()

.

T.D. 289

.

(/)

.

.

:

-

()

:

:

-

-

:

:

.

:

.

:

(/ / /)

:

.

:

:

()

()

()

.

(- /)

() /

()

:

.

()

:

/

()

()

()

/

:

Amnon Cohen and Bernand Lewis, *Population and Revenue in the Towns of Palestine in the Sixteenth Century*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1978, pp. 33-34, 85.

.D. Ayalon, "□al□a", *El*², vol. 3, p. 99. Cohen and Lewis, *Population* :

(- /)

:

(/)

(/)

:

-

:

"

-

"

:

-

..... /

()

.

.

.

T.D. 516

()

- /

()

()

:

()

			()				
				()	()		
						()	
							(-)
							(-)
							(-)
							()

(/)

/)

(/)

:

"

.

:

.

() () (T.D. 516) .

.
.

()
(/ - /)
.
:
.
:

. ()
(T.D. 516)

(/ - /)

()

()
() "
 "[]/
/ (T.D. 515) . (T.D. 516)
/ - /) -
(

.

:
-
- -

			()
			(-)
			(-)
			(-)
			(-)
-			()
-			(-)
			()
			(-)

. / - /

T.D. 515 / -		T.D. 516 - /				T.D. 289 - /			T.D. 1015 - /			T.D. 427 - / / -				
		-										-	-		()	.
		-										-				.
												-				.
						-				-		-	-	-		.
-													-		() (.
						-						-	-			.
-		-	-	-		-						-	-			.
		-	-			-						-	-			.

T.D. 515 / -		T.D. 516 - /				T.D. 289 - /			T.D. 1015 - /			T.D. 427 - / / -				
-		-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		.
						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		.
						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		.
						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		.
						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		.

- / - - / (T.D. 427)
()
() ()

“Melchites”, *Encyclopedia* :
Britannica, London, 1943-1975, vol. 6, p. 78.
-
- -

(T.D. 1015)

()

()

()

()

- / (T.D. 289) :

- / (T.D. 516)

:

()

()

(T.D. 516)

(-)

()

:

()

()

()

()

()

:()

T.D. 516

(/)

(/)

:

:

:

/

-

/

-

:

-

"

"

Cohen and :

-

-

(T.D. 516)

Lewis, Population, pp. 32-33.

.Ibid, pp. 89-90 :

. -

(T.D. 289)

:

-

(T.D. 516)

[illegible]

()

()

()

()

:(T.D. 516)

E. Van Donzel, The Ethiopian Presence in Jerusalem until 1517. *The Third International Conference on Bilad al-Sham: Palestine 19-24 April, 1980, vol. 1., Jerusalem*. Amman: University of Jordan, 1983, pp. 93-104.

$$\vdots$$

• • • • •

()

:

T. D. 516 - /		T. D. 289 - /		/
		-		() ()
-		-		
-		-		
		-		
-		-		
-		-		

/

Avedis Sanjian, The Armenians in Bilad Al-Sham. *Proceedings of the First International Conference on Bilad al-Sham 20-25 April 1974*. Amman: University of Jordan, 1984, pp. 195-221; Avedis Sanjian, The Armenians and the Holy Places in Jerusalem. *The Third International Conference on Bilad al-Sham: Palestine 19-24 April, 1980, vol. 1: Jerusalem*. Amman: University of Jordan, 1983, pp. 127-144.

T. D. 516 - /		T. D. 289 - /		/
-		-		() () ()
-	-	-		()
-		-		()
-	-	-		()
		-		()
-		-) () (
-		-		()

" :
:

."

()

.Cohen and Lewis, Population, p. 87 :

.Cohen and Lewis, Population, pp. 87-88 :

Cohen and Lewis, :

Population, p. 88.

T. D. 516 - /		T. D. 289 - /		/
		-	-) () (

T.D.)
T.D.) () () (289
(516

() ()
(T.D. 289)
()
(T.D. 516)

()
(T.D. 516)

.
.
.
-
.
(T.D. 516)
.
- -

: - / - - /

T.D. 515	T.D. 516		T.D. 289			T.D. 1015			T.D. 427			/ /	
	-		-			-	-		-	-			.
	-		-	-		-	-		-	-	-	()	.
	-		-	-		-	-		-	-	-		.
	-		-	-		-	-		-	-	-		.
	-		-			-			-	-		-	.
	-												.
	-												.

T.D. 515	T.D. 516		T.D. 289			T.D. 1015			T.D. 427			/ /	
	-												.
	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-			.
	-		-			-	-	-	-	-	-		.
												-	
	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		.
												-	
	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		.
	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		.

T.D. 515	T.D. 516		T.D. 289			T.D. 1015			T.D. 427			/ /	
												()	
	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		.
	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		.
	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		.
	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-		.
	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	()	.
	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-		.
	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		.

T.D. 515	T.D. 516		T.D. 289			T.D. 1015			T.D. 427			/ /	
									-	-			

()

(T.D. 289)

()

()

()

(T.D. 289)

" "

;()

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

)

(T.D. 289)

:

.

.

.

(

... " :

" "

()

.

.

...

()

... " () .

- /

:

				/		
	/					
	/					
	/					

(/ - /)

-

:

-

/

()

.

- -

..... /

				/		
	/					
	/					
	/					
	/					

(T.D. 289)

) ()

(

/

(T.D. 516)

:()

- (- /) T.D. 516

- (T.D. 427)

.

- -

()	() :		
	() :		
	[]		
	.		
	:		

Florence (Filori) .

:" "

H. Inalcik, "Filori", EI², vol. 2, pp. 914- 915.

()

(/ - /)

(,) (,)

:

/

(- / -)

:

-

:

M. Sobernheim [E. Ashtor], "Kāit Bay", EI², vol. 4, pp. 462-663.

Bernard Lewis

:()

		(Portugal) ()
		(Cordova) ()
		(Castile) ()
		(Mustariba) ()
		(Maghrabis) ()
		(Aragon with Catalan)
-		(Hungarian) ()
		(Apulia)
-		(Clabria) ()
		(Seville) ()
-		(Italian) ()
		(German) ()

- / (T.D. 516)

() ()

() (T.D. 289)

:

()

	()		
			-

Bernard Lewis, *Notes and Documents from the Turkish Archives. A Contribution to the History of the Jews in the Ottoman Empire*. Jerusalem: Israel Oriental Society, 1952, pp. 6-7. Reprinted in *Studies in Classical and Ottoman Islam (7th-16th Centuries)*, Variorum, London, 1976.

()

- / T.D. 515

(T.D. 427)

:(T.D. 516)

T.D. 515	T.D. 516		T.D. 289			T.D. 1015		T.D. 427			
)	.
										(
											.
											.
											.

(T.D. 289)

()

..... /

()
() ()

“() ” /
“()

/ “ ”

... ” : (/)

“
....

“
...

“
....

.....
“()
.

:()

(T.D. 289)

T.D.)

(427

.
:

. (/ / /)
(/ / /)
/

.
.
.(/ /

()

()

"

" "

" ()

/

()

:

()

()

T.D. 1015 - (T.D. 427) :

: . -

.Cohen and Lewis, Population, p. 40 . -

/ / /)

(/ / /)

/)

: . - (

Uriel Heyd, *Ottoman Documents on Palestine 1552-1612*. Oxford: Clarendon Press,

:

- -

. ()

(T.D. 516) ()

. ()

(T.D. 289)

;()

()

()

()	

. ()

(T.D. 516)

()

-

:

()

(/ / /

)

.

(/ / /

)

(/ / /

)

(T.D. 516)

(289)

:

/

(

-

)

"

.

:

-

-

.

.

() ()

: ()

T.D. 515 / -	T.D. 516 / -	T.D. 289 / -	T.D. 1015 / -	T.D. 427 / - - / -	
	()				

:

.

/ (T.D. 427)
(T.D. 515)

:
(T.D. 516) (T.D. 289) (T.D. 1015)

.

(T.D. 516)

.

.

.

..... /

.

.

·
·

.

- -

**The Inhabitants of the City of Jerusalem in the 10th Century
A.H./16th Century A.D.
The Early Ottoman Tahrir Defters as a Source**

Noufan Raja al-Sawariyah*

ABSTRACT

This study investigates the inhabitants of the city of Jerusalem in the 10th century A.H./16th Century A.D., showing their groups and the growth of the city's population during the first half of this century and its retreat at the end, elucidating the factors that led to that. The study also touches upon the negative and positive impacts that the neighboring bedouin tribes had on the structure of the city's population, especially on the security and administration of the city of Jerusalem and its surrounding area.

This study relies fundamentally for its information on the statistical surveys that the Ottoman state conducted for the district of Jerusalem in the 16th century A.D., Century, on the Records of the Islamic Law Court of Jerusalem and on Sultanic Orders promulgated in the Muhimme Defters contemporary to these surveys.

KEYWORDS: Tapu Defters, Sultanic Orders, Records of the Islamic Law Court of Jerusalem, Muslims, Christians, Jews, Bedouin.

* History Department, University of Jordan.

Received on 1/8/2010 and accepted for publication on 9/3/2011.